

Code No: 114CS

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B.Tech II Year II Semester Examinations, May - 2016

DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

(Computer Science and Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART- A****(25 Marks)**

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|------|--|-----|
| 1.a) | List the asymptotic notations.                           | [2] |
| b)   | Explain the time complexity of merge sort.               | [3] |
| c)   | Define graph.  | [2] |
| d)   | Explain the properties of strongly connected components. | [3] |
| e)   | Give brief description on greedy method.                 | [2] |
| f)   | What is multistage graph?                                | [3] |
| g)   | Write the applications of Branch and Bound problem.      | [2] |
| h)   | What is sum of subsets problem?                          | [3] |
| i)   | What is NP-Hard?   | [2] |
| j)   | Explain non-deterministic algorithm.                     | [3] |

**PART-B****(50 Marks)**

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|------|--|-------|
| 2.a) | What is an algorithm? Explain its characteristics. |       |
| b)   | Explain the strassen's matrix multiplication.      | [5+5] |

**OR**

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|------|---|-------|
| 3.a) | Discuss about space complexity in detail.                   |       |
| b)   | Write an algorithm for quick sort. Explain with an example. | [5+5] |

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|------|---|-------|
| 4.a) | Describe Union and Find algorithms.     |       |
| b)   | Explain the BFS algorithm with example. | [5+5] |

**OR**

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|------|---|-------|
| 5.a) | Write a nonrecursive algorithm for preorder traversal of a binary tree T. |       |
| b)   | Explain game tree with an example.  | [5+5] |

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|------|--|-------|
| 6.a) | Write a greedy algorithm to the job sequencing with deadlines. |       |
| b)   | Define merging and purging rules in 0/1 knapsack problem.      | [5+5] |

**OR**

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|------|--|-------|
| 7.a) | Differentiate between greedy method and dynamic programming. |       |
| b)   | Explain the Kruskal's algorithm with an example.             | [5+5] |

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|----|---|--|
| 8) | Draw the portion of the state space tree generated by LCBB for the following instances: |  |
|----|---|--|

$$n=5, m=12, (P_1 \dots P_5) = (10, 15, 6, 8, 4) (w_1 \dots w_5) = (4, 6, 3, 4, 2) \quad [10]$$

**OR**

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|------|--|-------|
| 9.a) | Describe Backtracking technique to m-coloring graph. |       |
| b)   | Briefly explain n-queen problem using backtracking.  | [5+5] |

10.a) Explain the classes of NP-Hard and NP-Complete.

b) Explain the satisfiability problem.

[5+5]

**OR**

11.a) Explain the strategy to prove that a problem is NP hard.

b) Explain the non-deterministic sorting problem.

[5+5]

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