

Answer any five questions

All questions carry equal marks

- 1.a) What do you mean by Gray code? What are its applications? Give some examples.
- b) Convert the following
- $(977)_{10} = (?)_{16}$
 - $(657)_{10} = (?)_8$
 - $(754)_{10} = (?)_2$
 - $(1001)_16 = (?)_{10}$
- [7+8]
- 2.a) State and prove De'Morgan's theorem.
- b) Prove that:
- $$(\bar{A}+\bar{B}+\bar{D})(\bar{A}+B+\bar{D})(B+C+D)(A+\bar{C})(A+\bar{C}+D) = \bar{A}\bar{C}D + A\bar{C}D + B\bar{C}\bar{D} \quad [7+8]$$
- 3.a) Write the map entered variable K-Map for the Boolean function
 $f(w,x,y,z) = \sum m(2,9,10,11,13,14,15)$.
- b) Design a 2 input XOR and XNOR using NAND and NOR gates respectively by using only 4 gates each. [8+7]
- 4.a) Implement the following Boolean function using 8:1 multiplexer
 $f(A,B,C,D) = \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{D} + A\bar{C}D + B\bar{C}D + A\bar{C}\bar{D}$.
- b) What is a decoder? Construct a 4×16 decoder with two 3×8 decoders. [7+8]
- 5.a) Write the HDL behavioral description of a D-Flip Flop.
- b) Draw the circuit of a JK-Flip Flop using NAND gates. What type of problem is encountered in this type of Flip Flop? Explain the methods to overcome it. [7+8]
- 6.a) Design a synchronous counter using D-FlipFlop with the repeated binary sequence 0,1,2,4,5,6.
- b) Design a 4-bit universal shift register and explain its operation. [8+7]
7. Give the PLA realization of the given functions using a PLA with 6 inputs, 4 outputs and 10 AND gates.
- $$F_1(A,B,C,D,E,F) = \sum m(0,1,2,3,7,8,9,10,11,15,32,33,34,35,39,40,41,42,43,45,47)$$
- $$F_2(A,B,C,D,E,F) = \sum m(8,9,10,11,12,14,21,25,27,40,41,42,43,44,46,57,59).$$